

## APA STYLE

### In-text references

- Provide author, year of publication, and page for specific quotations.
- Use the author's name in the text or include it with the year in parentheses separated by comma: Chen (2000) asserted... or (Chen, 2000).
- In subsequent in-text reference, use author but not year.
- When a work has two authors cite both names and the year; for three to five authors, cite all authors in first reference with the year and for subsequent references use first author followed by et al.
- When a work has no author, cite the first words in the reference entry and year. If an article, put words in quotes, if a book, use italics.

### Reference List

article in a print journal / full-text article from a database / Web site / Web page within a Web site / book / essay in a book

#### *An article in a print journal:*

Author's last name, First initial. (date). Title of article. *Title of Journal*, volume, pages.

Goldberg, S.C. (2001). Testimonially based knowledge from false testimony.  
*Philosophical Quarterly*, 51, 512-526.

#### *A full-text article from an electronic database:*

Author's last name, First initial. (date). Title of article. *Title of Journal*, volume, pages.

Retrieved date, from Name of database.

Kebbell, M., Wagstaff, G., & Covey, J.A. (1996). The Influence of item difficulty on the relationship of eyewitness confidence and accuracy. *British Journal of Psychology*, 87, 653+. Retrieved February 2, 2002 from Expanded Academic ASAP database.

***A Web site:***

Last name, first initial. (date). *Title of site*. Retrieved date, from Web address

Jones, C.L. *ABZU: Guide to resources for the study of the ancient Near East available on the Internet*. Retrieved February 2, 2002 from the University of Chicago Oriental Institute Web site: <http://www-oi.uchicago.edu/OI/DEPT/RA/ABZU/ABZU.HTML>

***A page within a Web site:***

Last name, first initial. (date). Title of page. In *Title of site*. Retrieved date, from Web address

The Fugitive slave act, 1850. (2002, January 2). In *The Avalon project at the Yale Law School*. Retrieved from <http://www.yale.edu/lawweb/avalon/fugitive.htm>

***A book:***

Last name, First initial. (date). *Title of book*. Place: Publisher.

Loury, G.C. (2002). *The Anatomy of racial inequality*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

***An essay in a book:***

Last name, First initial. (date). Title of essay. In *Title of book* (pages). Place: Publisher.

Said, E. (2000). The Politics of knowledge. In *Reflections on exile and other essays* (pp. 372-385). Cambridge: Harvard University Press.