In-text references allow your readers to locate the full citations for sources in your reference list. Author’s last name and year of publication are key elements of APA in-text references.

- Refer to the author’s name in the text or include it with the year in parentheses: Vang asserts . . . (2010) or (Vang, 2010). When quoting directly from a source, include the page number: (Vang, 2010, p. 400).
- If there is no author, use a shortened version of the title: (“Mind,” 2007).
- If there are multiple works by the same author or authors published in the same year, add a lowercase letter with the year: (Peters, 2004b).
- When a work has two authors cite both names and the year: (Tabor & Garza, 2006). For three to six authors, cite all authors in first reference with the year and, for subsequent references, use first author followed by “et al.”
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- If you quote a source found in another source, indicate the original author and the source in which you found it: Psychologist Gary Wells asserted . . . (as cited in Doyle, 2005, p. 122).
- Ensure that every in-text citation leads to a source in the reference list

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**Book by one author**

*Last name, First initial(s). (Date). Title of book. Place: Publisher.*


**Edited book**

*Last name of Editor, First initial(s). (Ed.) (Date). Title of book. Place: Publisher.*


**Book by more than one author**

*Last name, First initial(s) & Last name, First initial(s). (Date). Title of book. Place: Publisher.*


**Book in an edition other than first**

*Last name, First initial(s). (Date). Title of book (number of edition). Place: Publisher.*


**Work in an anthology or collection of essays**

*Last name, First initial(s). (Date). Title of essay. In first initial last name (Ed.) Title of book (pages). Place: Publisher.*

Web pages

Web site
Last name, First initial(s) or Organization Name. (Date). Title of site. Retrieved from URL

Web page within a Web site
Last name, First initial(s) or Organization Name. (Date). Title of page. In Title of site. Retrieved from URL

Articles

Article with a DOI (digital object identifier – often found on the first page of a scholarly article)
Last name, First initial(s). (Date). Title of article. Title of Journal, volume(issue), pages. doi:number

Journal article without a DOI found on the web
Last name, First initial(s). (Date). Title of article. Title of Journal, volume(issue), pages. Retrieved from URL. Include a date retrieved only if the article is a draft or preprint.

Journal article without a DOI found in a database; include the URL of the publisher, even if you did not retrieve the article from that URL.
Last name, First initial(s). (Date). Title of article. Title of Journal, volume(issue), pages. Retrieved from publisher’s URL.

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