

## Folke Bernadotte Memorial Library APA Citation Style Models – Including 2007 Electronic References Rules

In-text references allow your readers to locate the full citations for sources in your reference list. Author's last name and year of publication are key elements of APA in-text references.

- Refer to the author's name in the text or include it with the year in parentheses: Vang asserts . . . (2004) or (Vang, 2004). When quoting directly from a source, include the page number: (Vang, 2004, p. 33).
- If there is no author, use a shortened version of the title: ("Mind," 2007).
- If there are multiple works by the same author or authors published in the same year, add a lowercase letter with the year: (Peters, 2004b).
- When a work has two authors cite both names and the year: (Tabor & Garza, 2006). For three to six authors, cite all authors in first reference with the year and, for subsequent references, use first author followed by "et al."
- Leave out page numbers or dates if the source doesn't have them.
- If you quote a source found in another source, indicate the original author and the source in which you found it: Psychologist Gary Wells asserted . . . (as cited in Doyle, 2005, p. 122).
- Ensure that every in-text citation leads to a source in the reference list

### Books

Book by one author

Last name, First initial(s). (Date). *Title of book*. Place: Publisher.

Venkatesh, S. A. (2006). *Off the books: The underground economy of the urban poor*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

Edited book

Last name of Editor, First initial(s). (Ed.) (Date). *Title of book*. Place: Publisher.

Brummett, B. (Ed.) (2008). *Uncovering hidden rhetorics: Social issues in disguise*. Los Angeles: Sage.

Book by more than one author

Last name, First initial(s) & Last name, First initial(s). (Date). *Title of book*. Place: Publisher.

Guerrero, L. K. & Floyd, K. (2006). *Nonverbal communication in close relationships*. Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.

Book in an edition other than first

Last name, First initial(s). (Date). *Title of book* (number of edition). Place: Publisher.

Johnson, B. & Christensen, L. B. (2008). *Educational research: Quantitative, qualitative, and mixed approaches*. (3rd ed.). Los Angeles: Sage.

Work in an anthology or collection of essays

Last name, First initial(s). (Date). Title of essay. In first initial last name (Ed.) *Title of book* (pages). Place: Publisher.

Alberts, H. C. (2006). The Multiple transformations of Miami. In H. Smith & O. J. Furuseth (Eds.) *Latinos in the new south: Transformations of place* (pp. 135-51). Burlington, VT: Ashgate.

### Web pages

Web site

Last name, First initial(s) or Organization Name. (Date). *Title of site*. Retrieved date, from URL

Secretariat of the Convention on Biodiversity, United Nations Biodiversity Programmes. (2005). *Convention on biological diversity*. Retrieved January 12, 2009, from <http://www.biodiv.org/>

Web page within a Web site

[Last name, First initial\(s\)](#). (Date). Title of page. In *Title of site*. Retrieved date, from URL  
The great divide: How Westerners and Muslims view each other. (2006, July 6). In *Pew global attitudes project*. Retrieved February 15, 2009, from <http://pewglobal.org/reports/display.php?ReportID=253>

## Articles

Journal article in print, on the web, or in a database with a DOI (Digital Object Identifier)

[Last name, First initial\(s\)](#). (Date). Title of article. *Title of Journal, volume(issue), pages*. doi: number

Geers, A. L., Wellman, J. A., & Lassiter, G. D. (2009). Dispositional optimism and engagement: The moderating influence of goal prioritization. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 94*(4), 913-932. doi: 10.1037/a0014746

Journal article without a DOI found on the web

[Last name, First initial\(s\)](#). (Date). Title of article. *Title of Journal, volume(issue), pages*. Retrieved from URL. Include a date retrieved only if the article is a draft or preprint.

Bendetto, M. M. (2008). Crisis on the immigration bench: An ethical perspective. *Brooklyn Law Review, 73*(2), 467-523. Retrieved June 10, 2009, from [http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\\_id=1084262](http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1084262)

Journal article without a DOI found in a database

[Last name, First initial\(s\)](#). (Date). Title of article. *Title of Journal, volume(number), pages*. Retrieved from Title of Database database.

Staub, E. & Pearlman, L. A. (2009) Reducing intergroup prejudice and conflict: a commentary. *Journal of Personality, 11*(3), 3-23. Retrieved from Communication & Mass Media Complete database.

Newspaper article

[Last name, First initial\(s\)](#). (Year, month and day). Title of article. *Title of Newspaper, p. section and page(s)*.

DeParle, J. (2009, April 19). Struggling to rise in suburbs where failing means fitting in. *New York Times*, p. A1, A20-A21.

Newspaper article found on the web

[Last name, First initial\(s\)](#). (Year, month and day). Title of article. *Title of Newspaper*. Retrieved from URL.

Loenhardt, D. (2009, June 9). For U.S., a sea of perilous red ink, years in the making. *New York Times*. Retrieved from <http://www.nytimes.com>

Magazine article

[Last name, First initial\(s\)](#). (Year, month and day). Title of article. *Title of Magazine, volume, pages*.

Collins, L. (2009, April 20). The vertical tourist. *New Yorker*, 68-79.

Magazine article found in a database

[Last name, First initial\(s\)](#). (Year, month and day if relevant). Title of article. *Title of Magazine, pages*. Retrieved from Title of Database database.

Shenk, J. W. (2009, June). What makes us happy? *Atlantic*. Retrieved 10 June, 2009, from Academic Search Premier database.